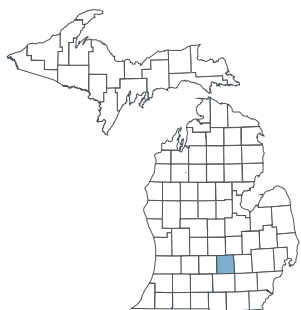


INGHAM

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

(ALL DATA ARE FOR 2014 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED)



ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Unemployment	6.0%	7.3%
Median household income (2013)	\$44,979	\$48,200
Average cost of full-time child care-month (2015)	\$601	\$544
• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2015)	42.6%	38.5%
Percent of young children ages 0-5 in Michigan families where all parents work	82.7%	79.9%

POPULATION	2006	2013	% CHANGE
Total population	279,995	282,234	0.8%
Child population 0-17	62,069	57,516	-7.3%
• Ages 0-5	21,003	19,202	-8.6%
• Ages 6-12	23,559	22,097	-6.2%
• Ages 13-17	17,507	16,217	-7.4%
Child population by race			
Hispanic 0-17	5,786	7,141	23.4%
Non-Hispanic 0-17			
• White	42,484	35,376	-16.7%
• African-American	10,541	11,211	6.4%
• American Indian	366	366	0.0%
• Other	2,892	3,422	18.3%

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	PERCENT	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED	364	11.1%	13.8%
High poverty neighborhoods	13,521	23.8%	17.1%

ACCESS TO HEALTH CARE	NUMBER	PERCENT	MI RATE
Children with health insurance	56,654	95.3%	95.7%
Children, ages 0-18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	25,306	39.3%	39.2%
• MICHild	730	1.1%	1.5%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	3,564	73.5%	73.8%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1-2			
• Tested	2,832	44.1%	37.6%
• Poisoned (% of tested)	22	0.8%	1.7%
Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) ²	92	20.3	14.2
Children with special needs			
Students in Special Education ¹	5,741	12.9%	13.6%
Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	1,342	23.3	21.2
Children, ages 0-3, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	427	4.3%	2.6%

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	PERCENT	MI RATE
Children receiving...			
• Subsidized child care, ages 0-12 ¹	826	2.0%	1.9%
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,3}	1,506	2.3%	2.4%
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,4}	17,827	27.7%	26.0%
• Women Infants and Children (WIC)	8,683	54.0%	52.0%
Children with support owed	16,587	22.6%	20.6%
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	4,470	26.9%	27.5%
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	10,736	64.7%	62.8%
• Average amount received (month)	\$198	—	\$215

¹ As of December 2014.

² Annual rate and number are based on the three-year period 2011-2013 and only for counties with a total number over 20.

³ Family Independence Program.

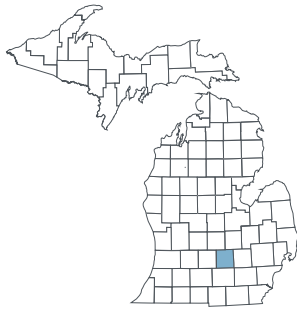
⁴ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. N/A not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.

TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR		RANK ¹	MI RATE	PERCENT CHANGE IN RATE	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE			WORSE	BETTER
Economic Security								
	<u>2006</u>		<u>2014</u>					
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	13,172	21.5%	13,449	23.7%	42	22.6%	10	
Children, ages 0–5, eligible for SNAP ²	5,612	26.0%	6,635	34.6%	55	31.9%	33	
Students eligible for free/reduced price school lunches ³	<u>2006–07 (SY)</u>		<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>					
	16,809	35.8%	19,356	43.5%	21	46.7%	22	
Health								
	<u>2004–06 (avg)</u>		<u>2011–13 (avg)</u>					
Less than adequate prenatal care	N/A	N/A	1,113	33.9%	55	29.9%		
Low-birthweight babies**	306	8.4%	278	8.5%	66 of 81	8.4%	1	
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	26	7.1	24	7.2	33 of 48	6.8	1	
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	19	25.1	18	26.0	22 of 52	26.7	3	
Family and Community (per 1,000)								
Births to teens, ages 15–19	368	27.8	244	18.0	14 of 81	25.9		36
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2006</u>		<u>2014</u>					
Children in investigated families	5,656	89.8	7,043	122.5	44	95.2	36	
Confirmed victims	927	14.7	1,270	22.1	50	14.7	50	
Children in out-of-home care	591	9.4	414	7.2	57 of 79	4.6		23
Education								
	<u>2005-09</u>		<u>2009-13</u>					
Three and four-year-olds in preschool	3,549	42.7%	3,768	43.5%	42	47.5%		2
	<u>2007</u>		<u>2014</u>					
Students not graduating on time	927	24.4%	827	23.4%	60	21.4%		4
<u>Not proficient (MSTEP)</u>			<u>2014-15 (SY)</u>					
Third-graders (English Language Arts)			1,550	48.1%	36	49.9%		
Eighth-graders (Math)			2,081	67.5%	28	67.8%		
Eleventh-graders (English Language Arts)			1,341	45.4%	20	50.7%		



■ Ingham
■ Michigan

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the “best” rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.
² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.
³ Family income is below 185 percent poverty level.
 * Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.
 **Percent change in rate for low-birthweight babies did not change for Michigan.
 SY - School Year.
 MSTEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress.
 N/A not available.

Missing bars indicate no change or a rate could not be calculated; a “0” reflects no change. Percentage change is calculated with unrounded rates.