



INGHAM

2018 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are For 2016 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being

40

POPULATION	2010			2015			% change		
	NUMBER	RATE		NUMBER	RATE		NUMBER	RATE	
Total population	277,971			286,085			2.9%		
Child population 0–17	58,599			57,692			-1.5%		
• Ages 0–5	19,374			19,269			-0.5%		
• Ages 6–12	22,509			22,067			-2.0%		
• Ages 13–17	16,716			16,356			-2.2%		
Child population by race	2010			2015			% change		
Hispanic 0–17	7,456			6,751			-9.5%		
Non-Hispanic 0–17	2010			2015			% change		
• White	36,062			35,390			-1.9%		
• African-American/Black	11,572			11,274			-2.6%		
• American Indian	381			343			-10.0%		
• Other	3,128			3,934			25.8%		

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0–17	13,876	24.2%	13,054	23.2%	-4.1%	20.7%	46
Young children, ages 0–5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	7,741	38.0%	5,772	30.0%	-21.2%	28.0%	50
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2009–10 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
	20,856	46.3%	19,930	44.9%	-3.0%	45.8%	24
HEALTH	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	841	25.3%	1,134	34.9%	38.0%	32.4%	52
Low-birthweight babies	264	7.9%	259	8.0%	0.3%	8.4%	60 of 81
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	20	5.9	25	7.6	28.3%	6.9	35 of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1–19 (per 100,000)	15	21.2	16	23.1	8.8%	25.3	15 of 51
FAMILY AND COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2008–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013–15 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15–19	318	23.3	211	15.7	-32.5%	21.4	17
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
Children in investigated families	5,195	88.7	8,974	155.6	75.3%	112.5	51
Confirmed victims	1,492	25.5	1,794	31.1	22.0%	17.9	64
Children in out-of-home care	499	8.5	506	8.8	2.9%	4.8	65 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2006–10 (avg.)</u>		<u>2012–16 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	3,649	59.0%	3,673	54.2%	-8.2%	52.7%	29
Students not graduating on time	<u>2010</u>		<u>2016</u>				
	929	25.1%	989	28.7%	14.4%	20.4%	74 of 80
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	2,050	66.6%	1,976	64.5%	-3.2%	65.1%	23
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014–15 (SY)</u>		<u>2016–17 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	1,550	48.1%	1,663	52.8%	9.8%	55.9%	32
Eighth-graders (Math)	2,081	67.5%	2,193	67.8%	0.4%	66.5%	36

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82–83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	4.1%	4.9%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0–12 ¹	961	2.3%	2.0%	Median household income	\$49,387	\$52,436
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	1,302	2.0%	1.7%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2017)	\$630	\$575
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	15,954	24.7%	23.3%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2017)	40.9%	37.3%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	8,205	50.9%	49.1%	Percent of young children ages 0–5 in Michigan families (2012–16 avg.) where all parents work	68.8%	66.4%
Children with support owed	15,894	21.5%	20.9%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	3,158	19.9%	23.7%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	9,217	58.0%	58.1%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$196	–	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2013–15)	418	12.9%	12.5%
High poverty neighborhoods, ages 0–17 (2012–16)	17,196	30.5%	16.9%
Household structure, ages 0–17			
• Two-parent family	34,957	62.4%	66.1%
• One-parent family	21,071	37.6%	33.9%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0–17 (2012–16)			
• Two-parent family	4,148	11.9%	10.6%
• One-parent family	10,293	48.8%	45.5%
English not spoken at home, ages 5–17 (2012–16)	4,334	10.4%	10.3%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2015)	57,541	96.1%	96.8%
Children, ages 0–18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	26,631	41.3%	41.5%
• MIChild	990	1.5%	2.0%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19–35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	3,671	74.5%	74.9%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1–2 (2015)			
• Tested	2,693	41.8%	37.9%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	37	1.4%	1.7%
Children, ages 1–14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2015)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	5,690	12.8%	13.9%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	1,240	21.5	19.4
• Children, ages 0–2, receiving Early On services (ISD totals)	438	4.5%	2.9%

¹ As of December 2016.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Notes and Sources for details.