



INGHAM COUNTY

2019 TRENDS IN CHILD WELL-BEING

(All Data Are for 2017 Unless Otherwise Noted)

Overall
Rank for Child
Well-Being
46

POPULATION

	2012	2016	% change
Total population	281,723	287,933	2.2%
Child population 0-17	57,244	57,562	0.6%
• Ages 0-5	19,114	19,438	1.7%
• Ages 6-12	22,003	21,976	-0.1%
• Ages 13-17	16,127	16,148	0.1%

Child population by race	2012	2016	% change
Hispanic 0-17	7,118	6,653	-6.5%
Non-Hispanic 0-17			
• White	35,283	35,340	0.2%
• African American/Black	11,175	11,313	1.2%
• American Indian	366	337	-7.9%
• Other	3,302	3,919	18.7%

	BASE YEAR		CURRENT YEAR				
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	RATE CHANGE	MI RATE	RANK ¹
ECONOMIC SECURITY	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Children in poverty, ages 0-17	16,645	29.7%	13,365	23.7%	-20.2%	19.6%	59
Young children, ages 0-5, in the Food Assistance Program ²	7,617	40.3%	5,378	27.7%	-31.3%	26.1%	54
Students receiving free/reduced-price school lunches ³	<u>2011-12 (SY)</u>		<u>2017-18 (SY)</u>				
	19,191	43.6%	22,033	49.8%	14.2%	50.3%	27
HEALTH & SAFETY	<u>2010-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2014-16 (avg.)</u>				
Less than adequate prenatal care	1,070	32.7%	1,106	33.6%	2.8%	32.5%	42
Low-birthweight babies	275	8.4%	269	8.2%	-3.0%	8.5%	64
Infant mortality (per 1,000)	19	5.7	22	6.8	18.9%	6.7	31 of 45
Child/Teen deaths, ages 1-19 (per 100,000)	19	26.2	18	25.4	-3.1%	26.7	23 of 50
FAMILY & COMMUNITY (per 1,000)	<u>2010-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2014-16 (avg.)</u>				
Births to teens, ages 15-19	269	19.7	197	14.5	-26.1%	19.4	15
<u>Child abuse/neglect</u>	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
Children in investigated families	7,317	128.5	8,895	154.5	20.3%	113.8	50
Confirmed victims	1,612	28.3	1,812	31.5	11.2%	18.9	67
Children in out-of-home care	466	8.2	524	9.1	11.2%	5.1	68 of 80
EDUCATION	<u>2008-12 (avg.)</u>		<u>2013-17 (avg.)</u>				
3- and 4-year-olds not in preschool	3,569	55.4%	3,631	55.3%	-0.3%	52.9%	37
Students not graduating on time	<u>2012</u>		<u>2017</u>				
	867	25.4%	917	25.9%	1.7%	19.8%	74 of 79
Students not college ready	<u>2016</u>		<u>2018</u>				
	2,050	66.6%	1,934	66.1%	-0.8%	65.4%	31
<u>Not proficient (M-STEP)</u>	<u>2014-15 (SY)</u>		<u>2017-18 (SY)</u>				
Third-graders (English Language Arts)	1,550	48.1%	1,579	51.4%	6.9%	55.6%	26
Eighth-graders (Math)	2,081	67.5%	2,271	69.1%	2.4%	67.3%	41 of 80

¹ A ranking of 1 means a county has the "best" rate compared with other counties in the state. Unless noted, the ranking is based on 82-83 counties.

² Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

³ Family income is below 185 percent of poverty level.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data. | N/A - not available.

SY - School Year. | M-STEP - Michigan Student Test of Educational Progress was first administered in 2015.



INGHAM COUNTY

2019 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

FAMILY SUPPORT PROGRAMS	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE	ECONOMIC CLIMATE	COUNTY	MICHIGAN
Children receiving...				Unemployment	4.4%	4.6%
• Subsidized child care, ages 0-12 ¹	964	2.3%	2.2%	Median household income	\$51,186	\$54,840
• FIP cash assistance ^{1,2}	1,032	1.6%	1.5%	Average cost of full-time child care/month (2018)	\$638	\$563
• Food Assistance Program ^{1,3}	14,843	23.0%	21.9%	• Percent of full-time minimum wage (2018)	39.9%	35.2%
• Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	8,023	49.3%	47.3%	Percent of young children ages 0-5 in Michigan families (2013-17 avg.) where all parents work	68.4%	66.2%
Children with support owed	15,463	20.9%	20.8%			
• Receiving none (% of those owed)	2,322	15.0%	18.0%			
• Receiving less than 70% of amount	7,865	50.9%	51.4%			
• Average amount received (month)	\$196	-	\$216			

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Births to moms without high school diploma or GED (2014-16 avg.)	404	12.3%	11.9%
High-poverty neighborhoods, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)	11,905	21.2%	15.0%
Household structure, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)			
• Two-parent family	35,488	63.6%	66.2%
• One-parent family	20,308	36.4%	33.8%
Poverty by household structure, ages 0-17 (2013-17 avg.)			
• Two-parent family	3,617	10.2%	9.8%
• One-parent family	9,691	47.7%	43.8%
English not spoken at home, ages 5-17 (2013-17 avg.)	4,504	10.9%	10.4%

ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE	NUMBER	RATE	MI RATE
Children with health insurance (2016)	57,665	96.5%	96.9%
Children, ages 0-18, insured by...			
• Medicaid ¹	27,554	42.7%	43.1%
• MIChild	930	1.4%	1.9%
Fully immunized toddlers, ages 19-35 months (for the series 4:3:1:3:3:1:4) ¹	3,622	75.0%	75.0%
Lead poisoning in children, ages 1-2			
• Tested	2,605	39.1%	40.4%
• Poisoned (% of tested) (EBL confirmed by venous)	38	1.5%	1.6%
Children, ages 1-14, hospitalized for asthma (rate per 10,000) (2016)	N/A	N/A	9.3
Children with special needs			
• Students in Special Education ¹	5,658	12.8%	14.0%
• Children receiving Supplemental Security Income (rate per 1,000) ¹	1,228	19.1	17.7
• Children, ages 0-2, receiving <i>Early On</i> services (ISD totals)	456	4.7%	3.1%

¹ As of December 2017.

² Family Independence Program.

³ State name for the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, formerly called "food stamps." Note: Percentages reflect percent of population unless otherwise noted.

* Sometimes a rate could not be calculated because of low incidence of events or unavailable data.

N/A - not available.

See Data Definitions and Notes for details.